

# (13EE432A) ELECTRICAL DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS

(Elective - II)

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Students will be able to

- 1. Memorize modelling of loads and their characteristics
- 2. Understand design of substations
- 3. Compare voltage drops for uniformly distributed loads and concentrated loads
- 4. Illustrate compensation methods for voltage drops and pf improvements
- 5. Analyze the Coordination of Protective Devices.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, students will develop an ability to

- 1. Differentiate the types of loads and their characteristics
- 2. Design a radial and loop type distribution feeders.
- 3. Calculate the voltage drop and power loss in a distribution system.
- 4. Identify and design protection system.
- 5. Recognize the necessity of distribution system protection and devices available for discriminating faults
- 6. Discuss the need of pf correction and voltage drop compensation
- 7 Identify the best methods for pf improvement and voltage control
- 8. Design a suitable capacitance for voltage control in a Distribution System

# LESSON PLAN

Name of the Faculty : Dr.KBVSR Subrahmanyam Academic Year: 2017 - 2018

| S. No. | Торіс                                | Scheduled Date |
|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
|        | UNIT – I<br>GENERAL CONCEPTS         |                |
| 1      | Introduction to Distribution Systems | 04/12/2017     |

| 2  | Load Modeling and characteristics  | 05/12/2017               |
|----|--|--------------------------|
| 4  | Coincidence Factor, Contribution Factor, Loss<br>Factor, utilization factor plant factor | 06/12/2017               |
| 6  | Relation between the Load factor and loss factor   | 11/12/2017               |
| 8  | Classification of Loads,   | 12/12/2017               |
| 9  | Residential, Commercial, Agricultural, Industrial loads                                  | 12/12/2017               |
| 10 | Characteristics of loads   | 13/12/2017               |
|    | UNIT-II DISTRIBUTION FEEDERS   |                          |
| 11 | Design considerations of Distribution Feeder   | 18/12/2017               |
| 12 | Radial and loop types of primary feeders   | 19/12/2017<br>20/12/2017 |
| 13 | Voltage Levels, Feeder loading   | 27/12/2017<br>2/01/2018  |
| 16 | Basic design practice of secondary Distribution System                                   | 03/01/2018               |
|    | UNIT-III<br>SUB-STATIONS AND SYSTEM ANALYSIS   |                          |
| 17 | Location of substation, selecting parameters   | 08/01/2018<br>09/01/2018 |
| 18 | Rating of substation and types   | 16/01/2018<br>17/01/2018 |
| 19 | Service area within primary feeders  | 22/01/2018               |

|    |   | 23/01/2018           |
|----|---|----------------------|
|    |   | 24/01/2018 <b>to</b> |
|    | I- Internal Examination                                 | 27/04/2010           |
|    |   | 27/01/2018           |
| 20 |   | 29/01/2018           |
| 20 | Benefits derived through optimal location of substation | 30/01/2018           |
| 21 | Voltage drop and power loss calculation                 | 31/01/2018           |
|    |   | 05/02/2018           |
| 23 | Derivation for Voltage drop and power loss in lines     | 06/02/2018           |
| 24 | Manual methods of solution for radial networks          | 07/02/2018           |
| 25 | 3-Phase balanced primary lines.                         | 12/02/2018           |
|    | UNIT-IV   | <u> </u>             |
|    | PROTECTION AND CO-ORDINATION                            |                      |
| 28 | Objectives of distribution system protection            | 14/02/2018           |
|    |   | 19/02/2018           |
| 29 | Types of faults and procedure for fault calculation     | 20/02/2018           |
| 31 | Protective Devices                                      | 21/02/2018           |
|    |   | 26/02/2018           |
| 32 | Principle of operation of fuses, circuit Reclosures,    | 27/02/2018           |
|    |   | 28/02/2018           |
| 33 | Line Sectionalizes, and circuit breakers                | 05/03/2018           |
|    |   | 06/03/2018           |
| 34 | Co-ordination of Protective devices                     | 07/03/2018           |
| 35 | General Co-ordination procedure                         | 12/03/2018           |
|    | UNIT- V   | A CIE CONTEDO        |
| 40 | COMPENSATION FOR PF IMPROVEMENT AND VOLTA               |                      |
| 40 | Capacitive compensation for power factor control        | 13/03/2018           |
| 42 | Different types of power capacitors                     | 13/03/2018           |

| 43 | shunt and series capacitor                         | 14/03/2018                      |
|----|--|---------------------------------|
| 44 | Effect of shunt capacitors (Fixed switched)        | 14/03/2018                      |
| 45 | Power factor correction                            | 14/03/2018                      |
| 46 | Capacitor allocation, Economic Justification       | 19/03/2018                      |
| 47 | Procedure to determine the best capacitor location | 19/03/2018                      |
| 52 | Introduction to voltage control                    | 19/03/2018                      |
| 54 | Equipment for voltage control                      | 20/03/2018                      |
| 55 | Effect of series capacitors                        | 20/03/2018                      |
| 58 | Effect of shunt capacitors                         | 20/03/2018                      |
| 59 | Effect of AVB/AVR                                  | 21/03/2018                      |
| 60 | Line drop compensation                             | 21/03/2018                      |
| 61 | Discussion on the Topics                           | 21/03/2018                      |
|    | II- Internal Examination                           | 22/03/2018 <b>to</b> 24/03/2018 |

| Monday    | : | 3 <sup>rd</sup> & 4 <sup>th</sup><br>hours | Thursday | : |  |
|-----------|---|--|----------|---|--|
| Tuesday   | : | 4 <sup>th</sup> hour                       | Friday   | : |  |
|           |   | 1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup>          |          |   |  |
| Wednesday | : | hour                                       | Saturday | : |  |



# (13EE431) H.V.D.C. TRANSMISSION & FACTS

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Students will be able to

- 1. Explain the importance of HVDC transmission
- 2. Analyze HVDC converters
- 3. Identify the faults and protections required in HVDC system
- 4. Design Filters to reduce harmonics in HVDC transmission
- 5. Summarize FACTS devices and their application

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, students will develop an ability to

- 1. List the advantages of HVDC transmission system and explain the HVDC substations existing.
- 2. Analyze the Six and twelve pulse converters in the HVDC system
- 3. Examine the effects of Source Inductance, delay angle on output voltage of converters
- 4. Summarize effects of harmonics on HVDC transmission system
- 5. Design of filters to reduce the harmonic effects
- 6. Categorize FACTS devices and identify their importance
- 7. Design Shunt Controllers
- 8. Design Series Controllers

# **LESSON PLAN**

Name of the Faculty: Ms. P.Soumya Academic Year: 2017 - 2018

Course Number :13 EE431(R13 regulation) Course Name : HVDC & FACTS

Program : B.Tech. Branch : EEE

Year/Semester : IV/ II Section :A

| S. No. | Topic | <b>Scheduled Date</b> |
|--------|-------|-----------------------|
|        |       |                       |

|    | UNIT - I  |             |
|----|---|-------------|
| 1  | Economics & terminal equipment of hvdc transmission system                                  | 04-12-2017  |
| 2  | Types of hvdc links – apparatus required for HVDC Systems                                   | 04-12-2017  |
| 3  | Application of DC Transmission System – Planning & Modern trends in D.C. Transmission       | 05-12-2017  |
| 4  | Choice of Converter configuration – analysis of Graetz bridge configuration                 | 06-12-2017  |
| 5  | characteristics of 6 Pulse & 12 Pulse converters  | 11-12-2017, |
|    | Characteristics of 6 Pulse & 12 Pulse converters  | 12-12-2017  |
| 6  | Cases of two 3 phase converters in star –star mode – their                                  | 13-12-2017, |
|    | performance   | 15-12-2017  |
|    | UNIT - II   |             |
| 7  | Principal of DC Link Control  | 18-12-2017  |
| 8  | Converters Control Characteristics – Firing angle control                                   | 19-12-2017  |
| 9  | Current and extinction angle control  | 20-12-2017  |
| 10 | Effect of source inductance on the system; Starting and stopping of DC link; Power Control. | 27-12-2017  |
| 11 | Converter faults – protection against over current and over voltage in converter station    | 02-01-2018  |
| 13 | surge arresters – smoothing reactors  | 02-01-2018  |
| 14 | DC breakers   | 03-01-2018  |
| 15 | Audible noise-space charge field-corona effects on DC lines-Radio                           | 08-01-2018, |
| 13 | interference.   | 09-01-2018, |
|    | UNIT - III  |             |
| 16 | Generation of Harmonics –Characteristics harmonics  | 10-01-2018  |

| 17 | calculation of AC Harmonics, Non- Characteristics harmonics               | 16-01-2018           |
|----|---|----------------------|
| 18 | adverse effects of harmonics – Calculation of voltage & Current harmonics | 17-01-2018           |
| 19 | Effect of Pulse number on harmonics                                       | 22-01-2018           |
| 20 | Types of AC filters, Design of Single tuned filters                       | 23-01-2018           |
| 21 | Design of High pass filters   | 24-01-2018           |
| 22 | Problems on design of filters   | 05-02-2018           |
| 23 | problems on design of filters to reduce harmonics                         |                      |
|    | I- Internal Examination   | 24/01/2018 <b>to</b> |
|    |   | 27/01/2018           |
|    | UNIT - IV   |                      |
| 24 | Introduction to Facts   |                      |
| 25 | Real and reactive power flows in system                                   | 06-02-2018           |
| 26 | Stability of power system   | 07-02-2018           |
| 27 | Transmission interconnections power flow in an AC system                  | 12-02-2018           |
| 28 | loading capability limits   | 12-02-2018           |
| 29 | Dynamic stability considerations  | 13-02-2018           |
| 30 | importance of controllable parameters basic types of FACTS controllers    | 14-02-2018           |
| 31 | FACTS controllers- series type  | 19-02-2018           |
| 32 | FACTS controllers-shunt type  | 19-02-2018           |
| 33 | benefits from FACTS controllers   | 20-02-2018           |
|    | UNIT - V  |                      |
| 34 | Objectives of shunt compensation  | 20-02-2018           |

| mid point voltage regulation   | 21-02-2018   |
|--|--|
| voltage instability prevention, improvement of transient stability                       | 26-02-2018   |
| variable impedance type static var generators  | 26-02-2018   |
| switching converter type VAR generators  | 27-02-2018   |
| hybrid VAR generators  | 27-02-2018   |
| SVC and STATCOM: Regulation and slope transfer function                                  | 28-02-2018   |
| dynamic performance  | 05-03-2018   |
| Concept of series capacitive compensation  | 06-03-2018   |
| improvement of transient stability, power oscillation damping<br>Functional requirements | 07-03-2018   |
| GTO thyristor controlled series capacitor  | 12-03-2018   |
| thyristor switched series capacitor (TSSC  | 13-03-2018   |
| Thyristor controlled series capacitor (TCSC).  | 14-03-2018   |
| Revision   | 19-03-2017 to 21-03-2017   |
| II - Internal Examination  | 22/03/2018 <b>to</b> 24/03/2018  |
|  | voltage instability prevention, improvement of transient stability  variable impedance type static var generators  switching converter type VAR generators  hybrid VAR generators  SVC and STATCOM: Regulation and slope transfer function dynamic performance  Concept of series capacitive compensation  improvement of transient stability, power oscillation damping Functional requirements  GTO thyristor controlled series capacitor  thyristor switched series capacitor (TSSC)  Thyristor controlled series capacitor (TCSC). |

| Monday    | : | 2 <sup>nd</sup> & 6 <sup>th</sup> hours | Thursday | : |  |
|-----------|---|---|----------|---|--|
| Tuesday   | : | 3 <sup>rd</sup> & 5 <sup>th</sup> hours | Friday   | : |  |
| Wednesday | : | 4 <sup>th</sup> hour                    | Saturday | : |  |



# (13EE433B) INSTRUMENTATION

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The students will be able to:

- 1. Provide knowledge of Instrumentation systems and their applications.
- 2. Emphasize the basic concepts, working principles and limitation of various instruments.
- 3. Select the transducer for particular applications.
- 4. Design a complete industrial system for sensing the physical variable to display.
- 5. Learn about signal analyzers.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, students should be able to:

- 1. Describe the fundamental concepts and principles of instrumentation.
- 2. Assess an instrument based on its static and dynamic characteristic.
- 3. Measure the electrical parameters like voltage, current and frequency using the visual display devices like CRO and Sampling oscilloscope.
- 4. Explain the working principle and operation of digital volt meters.
- 5. Examine the waveform using wave analysers, harmonic analysers and spectrum analysers.
- 6. Distinguish between analog and digital volt meters.
- 7. Identify the required transducer for measuring voltage, current, strain, displacement, velocity, angular velocity, acceleration, force, torque, temperature, pressure, vacuum and liquid level.
- 8. Develop a transducer for measuring a given quantity using the concepts of instrumentation.

# **LESSON PLAN**

Name of the Faculty: Mr. K.Ramsha Academic Year: 2017-18

Course Number : 13EE433B(R13 regulation) Course Name : INSTRUMENTATION

Program : B.Tech Branch : EEE

Year/ Semester : IV/II Section : A

| S.No. | Topic                           | Schedule date |
|-------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| 1.    | Introduction to instrumentation | 04/12/2017    |

|     | UNIT- I  |            |
|-----|--|------------|
|     | Characteristics of signals                               |            |
| 2.  | Introduction to Measuring Systems                        | 05/12/2017 |
| 3.  | Performance Characteristics                              | 06/12/2017 |
| 4.  | Static characteristics                                   | 11/12/2017 |
| 5.  | Dynamic Characteristics                                  | 11/12/2017 |
| 6.  | Errors in Measurement – Gross Errors, Systematic Errors, | 12/12/2017 |
| 7.  | Statistical Analysis of Random Errors                    | 12/12/2017 |
| 8.  | Signal and their representation                          | 13/12/2017 |
| 9.  | Standard Test, periodic, aperiodic signals               | 18/12/2017 |
| 10. | Modulated signal   | 18/12/2017 |
| 11. | Sampled data   | 19/12/2017 |
| 12. | Pulse modulation and pulse code modulation               | 19/12/2017 |
|     | UNIT-II  |            |
|     | Oscilloscope   |            |
| 13. | Introduction to Cathode ray oscilloscope                 | 20/12/2017 |
| 14. | Cathode ray tube   | 27/12/2017 |
| 15. | Time base generator                                      | 02/01/2018 |
| 16. | Horizontal amplifiers                                    | 02/01/2018 |
| 17. | Vertical amplifiers                                      | 03/01/2018 |
| 18. | CRO probes   | 08/01/2018 |
| 19. | Applications of CRO, Measurement of phase and frequency  | 08/01/2018 |
| 20. | Lissajous patterns                                       | 09/01/2018 |
| 21. | Sampling oscilloscope                                    | 09/01/2018 |

| 22. | Analog and digital type                       | 10/01/2018                  |
|-----|---|-----------------------------|
|     | UNIT-III                                      |                             |
|     | Digital Voltmeters                            |                             |
| 23. | Introduction to Digital voltmeters            | 16/01/2018                  |
| 24. | Successive approximation DVM                  | 16/01/2018                  |
| 25. | Ramp type DVM ,dual-Slope,                    | 17/01/2018                  |
| 26. | Revision                                      | 22/01/2018                  |
| 27. | Revision                                      | 23/01/2018                  |
|     | I- Mid Examination                            | 24/01/2018 To<br>27/01/2018 |
| 28. | Integration, continuous balance type          | 29/01/2018                  |
| 29. | Micro processor based ramp type DVM           | 29/01/2018                  |
| 30. | Digital frequency meter                       | 30/01/2018                  |
| 31. | Digital phase angle meter                     | 30/01/2018                  |
|     | UNIT-IV                                       |                             |
|     | Signal Analyzers                              |                             |
| 32. | Introduction to Wave Analyzers                | 31/01/2018                  |
| 33. | Frequency selective analyzers                 | 05/02/2018                  |
| 34. | Heterodyne, Application of Wave analyzers     | 05/02/2018                  |
| 35. | Harmonic Analyzers, Total Harmonic distortion | 06/02/2018                  |
| 36. | Spectrum analyzers                            | 06/02/2018                  |
| 37. | Basic spectrum analyzers                      | 07/02/2018                  |
| 38. | Spectral displays                             | 12/02/2018                  |
| 39. | Vector impedance meter                        | 12/02/2018                  |

| 40. | Q meter   | 14/02/2018 |
|-----|---|------------|
| 41. | Peak reading voltmeter  | 19/02/2018 |
| 42. | RMS voltmeters  | 19/02/2018 |
|     | UNIT-V  |            |
|     | Transducers & Measurement of Non-Electrical Quantities                          |            |
| 43. | Definition of transducers, Classification of transducers                        | 20/02/2018 |
| 44. | Advantages of Electrical transducers, Characteristics and choice of transducers | 20/02/2018 |
| 45. | Principle operation of resistor   | 21/02/2018 |
| 46. | Inductor, LVDT  | 26/02/2018 |
| 47. | capacitor transducers   | 26/02/2018 |
| 48. | LVDT Applications   | 27/02/2018 |
| 49. | Strain gauge and its principle of operation, Gauge factor                       | 27/02/2018 |
| 50. | Thermistors, Thermocouples  | 28/02/2018 |
| 51. | Synchros, Piezo-electric transducers  | 05/03/2018 |
| 52. | Photovoltaic, photo conductive cells  | 05/03/2018 |
| 53. | Photo diodes, Measurement of strain   | 06/03/2018 |
| 54. | Gauge Sensitivity, Displacement   | 07/03/2018 |
| 55. | Velocity, Angular Velocity, Acceleration  | 12/03/2018 |
| 56. | Force ,Torque, Measurement of Temperature                                       | 13/03/2018 |
| 57. | Pressure, Vacuum, Flow, Liquid level  | 14/03/2018 |
| 58. | Revision  | 19/03/2018 |
| 59. | Revision  | 20/03/2018 |
| 60. | Revision  | 21/03/2018 |

| II- Mid Examination | 22/03/2018 To<br>24/03/2018 |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
|                     |                             |

| Monday    | : | 1 <sup>st</sup> hr& 5 <sup>th</sup> hr | Thursday | : |  |
|-----------|---|--|----------|---|--|
| Tuesday   | : | 1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> hour | Friday   | : |  |
| Wednesday | : | 3 <sup>rd</sup> hour                   | Saturday | : |  |



# (13EE432A) ELECTRICAL DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS

(Elective - II)

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Students will be able to

- 1. Memorize modelling of loads and their characteristics
- 2. Understand design of substations
- 3. Compare voltage drops for uniformly distributed loads and concentrated loads
- 4. Illustrate compensation methods for voltage drops and pf improvements
- 5. Analyze the Coordination of Protective Devices.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, students will develop an ability to

- 1. Differentiate the types of loads and their characteristics
- 2. Design a radial and loop type distribution feeders.
- 3. Calculate the voltage drop and power loss in a distribution system.
- 4. Identify and design protection system.
- 5. Recognize the necessity of distribution system protection and devices available for discriminating faults
- 6. Discuss the need of pf correction and voltage drop compensation
- 7 Identify the best methods for pf improvement and voltage control
- 8. Design a suitable capacitance for voltage control in a Distribution System

# **LESSON PLAN**

Name of the Faculty : Mr.AVV Sudhakar Academic Year: 2017 - 2018

| S. No. | Topic                                | Scheduled Date |
|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
|        | UNIT – I<br>GENERAL CONCEPTS         |                |
| 1      | Introduction to Distribution Systems | 04/12/2017     |
| 2      | Load Modeling and characteristics    | 05/12/2017     |

|    |  | 0.6/1.2/2017             |
|----|--|--------------------------|
| 4  | Coincidence Factor, Contribution Factor, Loss<br>Factor, utilization factor plant factor | 06/12/2017               |
| 6  | Relation between the Load factor and loss factor   | 11/12/2017               |
| 8  | Classification of Loads,   | 12/12/2017               |
| 9  | Residential, Commercial, Agricultural, Industrial loads                                  | 12/12/2017               |
| 10 | Characteristics of loads   | 13/12/2017               |
|    | UNIT-II DISTRIBUTION FEEDERS   |                          |
| 11 | Design considerations of Distribution Feeder   | 18/12/2017               |
| 12 | Radial and loop types of primary feeders   | 19/12/2017<br>20/12/2017 |
| 13 | Voltage Levels, Feeder loading   | 27/12/2017<br>2/01/2018  |
| 16 | Basic design practice of secondary Distribution System                                   | 03/01/2018               |
|    | UNIT-III<br>SUB-STATIONS AND SYSTEM ANALYSIS   |                          |
| 17 | Location of substation, selecting parameters   | 08/01/2018<br>09/01/2018 |
| 18 | Rating of substation and types   | 16/01/2018<br>17/01/2018 |
| 19 | Service area within primary feeders  | 22/01/2018<br>23/01/2018 |

|    |  | 24/01/2018 <b>to</b> |
|----|--|----------------------|
|    | I- Internal Examination                                  | 27/01/2018           |
|    |  | 29/01/2018           |
| 20 | Benefits derived through optimal location of substation  | 30/01/2018           |
| 20 | Beliefits derived through optimal location of substation | 30/01/2018           |
| 21 | Voltage drop and power loss calculation                  | 31/01/2018           |
|    |  | 05/02/2018           |
| 23 | Derivation for Voltage drop and power loss in lines      | 06/02/2018           |
| 24 | Manual methods of solution for radial networks           | 07/02/2018           |
| 25 | 3-Phase balanced primary lines.                          | 12/02/2018           |
|    | UNIT-IV PROTECTION AND CO-ORDINATION                     |                      |
| 28 | Objectives of distribution system protection             | 14/02/2018           |
| 20 | Objectives of distribution system protection             | 14/02/2016           |
|    |  | 19/02/2018           |
| 29 | Types of faults and procedure for fault calculation      | 20/02/2018           |
| 31 | Protective Devices                                       | 21/02/2018           |
|    |  | 26/02/2018           |
| 32 | Principle of operation of fuses, circuit Reclosures,     | 27/02/2018           |
|    |  | 28/02/2018           |
| 33 | Line Sectionalizes, and circuit breakers                 | 05/03/2018           |
|    |  | 06/03/2018           |
| 34 | Co-ordination of Protective devices                      | 07/03/2018           |
| 35 | General Co-ordination procedure                          | 12/03/2018           |
|    | UNIT- V  |                      |
|    | COMPENSATION FOR PF IMPROVEMENT AND VOLTA                |                      |
| 40 | Capacitive compensation for power factor control         | 13/03/2018           |
| 42 | Different types of power capacitors                      | 13/03/2018           |
| 43 | shunt and series capacitor                               | 14/03/2018           |

| 44 | Effect of shunt capacitors (Fixed switched)        | 14/03/2018    |
|----|--|---------------|
| 44 | Effect of shuff capacitors (Fixed switched)        | 14/03/2018    |
| 45 | Power factor correction                            | 14/03/2018    |
| 46 | Capacitor allocation, Economic Justification       | 19/03/2018    |
| 47 | Procedure to determine the best capacitor location | 19/03/2018    |
| 52 | Introduction to voltage control                    | 19/03/2018    |
| 54 | Equipment for voltage control                      | 20/03/2018    |
| 55 | Effect of series capacitors                        | 20/03/2018    |
| 58 | Effect of shunt capacitors                         | 20/03/2018    |
| 59 | Effect of AVB/AVR                                  | 21/03/2018    |
| 60 | Line drop compensation                             | 21/03/2018    |
| 61 | Discussion on the Topics                           | 21/03/2018    |
|    |  | 22/03/2018 to |
|    | II- Internal Examination                           | 24/03/2018    |

| Monday    | : | 1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup><br>hours | Thursday | : |  |
|-----------|---|--|----------|---|--|
| Tuesday   | : | 3 <sup>rd</sup> & 4 <sup>th</sup><br>hour  | Friday   | : |  |
| Wednesday |   | 3 <sup>rd</sup> hour                       | Saturday | : |  |



# (13EE431) H.V.D.C. TRANSMISSION & FACTS

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Students will be able to

- 1.Explain the importance of HVDC transmission
- 2. Analyze HVDC converters
- 3.Identify the faults and protections required in HVDC system
- 4.Design Filters to reduce harmonics in HVDC transmission
- 5. Summarize FACTS devices and their application

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, students will develop an ability to

- 1.List the advantages of HVDC transmission system and explain the HVDC substations existing.
- 2. Analyze the Six and twelve pulse converters in the HVDC system
- 3.Examine the effects of Source Inductance, delay angle on output voltage of converters
- 4. Summarize effects of harmonics on HVDC transmission system
- 5.Design of filters to reduce the harmonic effects
- 6. Categorize FACTS devices and identify their importance
- 7. Design Shunt Controllers
- 8. Design Series Controllers

# **LESSON PLAN**

Name of the Faculty: Mr. Ritesh Kumar Academic Year: 2017 - 2018

Course Number :13 EE431(R13 regulation) Course Name : HVDC & FACTS

Program : B.Tech. Branch : EEE
Year/Semester : IV/II Section :B

| S. No. | Topic  | Scheduled Date |
|--------|--|----------------|
|        | UNIT – I   |                |
| 1      | Economics & terminal equipment of hvdc transmission system       | 04-12-2017     |
| 2      | Types of hvdc links – apparatus required for HVDC Systems        | 04-12-2017     |
| 3      | Application of DC Transmission System – Planning & Modern trends | 05-12-2017     |

|    | in D.C. Transmission  |             |
|----|---|-------------|
| 4  | Choice of Converter configuration – analysis of Graetz bridge configuration                 | 06-12-2017  |
| 5  | characteristics of 6 Pulse & 12 Pulse converters  | 11-12-2017, |
|    |   | 12-12-2017  |
| 6  | Cases of two 3 phase converters in star –star mode – their                                  | 13-12-2017, |
|    | performance   | 15-12-2017  |
|    | UNIT - II   |             |
| 7  | Principal of DC Link Control  | 18-12-2017  |
| 8  | Converters Control Characteristics – Firing angle control                                   | 19-12-2017  |
| 9  | Current and extinction angle control  | 20-12-2017  |
| 10 | Effect of source inductance on the system; Starting and stopping of DC link; Power Control. | 27-12-2017  |
| 11 | Converter faults – protection against over current and over voltage in converter station    | 02-01-2018  |
| 13 | surge arresters – smoothing reactors  | 02-01-2018  |
| 14 | DC breakers   | 03-01-2018  |
| 15 | Audible noise-space charge field-corona effects on DC lines-Radio                           | 08-01-2018, |
|    | interference.   | 09-01-2018, |
|    | UNIT - III  |             |
| 16 | Generation of Harmonics –Characteristics harmonics  | 10-01-2018  |
| 17 | calculation of AC Harmonics, Non- Characteristics harmonics                                 | 16-01-2018  |
| 18 | adverse effects of harmonics – Calculation of voltage & Current harmonics                   | 17-01-2018  |
| 19 | Effect of Pulse number on harmonics   | 22-01-2018  |

| 20 | Types of AC filters, Design of Single tuned filters                    | 23-01-2018 |
|----|--|------------|
| 21 | Design of High pass filters  | 24-01-2018 |
| 22 | Problems on design of filters  | 05-02-2018 |
| 23 | problems on design of filters to reduce harmonics                      |            |
|    | I- Internal Examination  |            |
|    | UNIT - IV  |            |
| 24 | Introduction to Facts  | 06-02-2018 |
| 25 | Real and reactive power flows in system                                | 06-02-2018 |
| 26 | Stability of power system  | 07-02-2018 |
| 27 | Transmission interconnections power flow in an AC system               | 12-02-2018 |
| 28 | loading capability limits  | 12-02-2018 |
| 29 | Dynamic stability considerations                                       | 13-02-2018 |
| 30 | importance of controllable parameters basic types of FACTS controllers | 14-02-2018 |
| 31 | FACTS controllers- series type   | 19-02-2018 |
| 32 | FACTS controllers-shunt type   | 19-02-2018 |
| 33 | benefits from FACTS controllers  | 20-02-2018 |
|    | UNIT - V   |            |
| 34 | Objectives of shunt compensation                                       | 20-02-2018 |
| 35 | mid point voltage regulation   | 21-02-2018 |
| 36 | voltage instability prevention, improvement of transient stability     | 26-02-2018 |
| 37 | variable impedance type static var generators                          | 26-02-2018 |
| 38 | switching converter type VAR generators                                | 27-02-2018 |
| 39 | hybrid VAR generators  | 27-02-2018 |

| 40 | SVC and STATCOM: Regulation and slope transfer function                                  | 28-02-2018           |
|----|--|----------------------|
|    | dynamic performance  | 05-03-2018           |
| 41 | Concept of series capacitive compensation  | 06-03-2018           |
| 42 | improvement of transient stability, power oscillation damping<br>Functional requirements | 07-03-2018           |
| 43 | GTO thyristor controlled series capacitor  | 12-03-2018           |
| 44 | thyristor switched series capacitor (TSSC  | 13-03-2018           |
| 45 | thyristor controlled series capacitor (TCSC).  | 14-03-2018           |
| 46 | Revision   | 19-03-2018 to        |
|    |  | 21-03-2018           |
|    | II - Internal Examination  | 22/03/2018 <b>to</b> |
|    | 11 - Internat Examination  | 24/03/2018           |

| Monday    | : | 5 <sup>th</sup> & 6 <sup>th</sup> hours | Thursday | : |  |
|-----------|---|---|----------|---|--|
| Tuesday   | : | 1 <sup>nd</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> hours | Friday   | : |  |
| Wednesday | ÷ | 4 <sup>th</sup> hour                    | Saturday | • |  |

# (13EE433B) INSTRUMENTATION

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The students will be able to:

- 1. Provide knowledge of Instrumentation systems and their applications.
- 2. Emphasize the basic concepts, working principles and limitation of various instruments.
- 3. Select the transducer for particular applications.
- 4. Design a complete industrial system for sensing the physical variable to display.
- 5. Learn about signal analyzers.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, students should be able to:

- 1.Describe the fundamental concepts and principles of instrumentation.
- 2. Assess an instrument based on its static and dynamic characteristic.
- 3.Measure the electrical parameters like voltage, current and frequency using the visual display devices like CRO and Sampling oscilloscope.
- 4.Explain the working principle and operation of digital volt meters.
- 5.Examine the waveform using wave analysers, harmonic analysers and spectrum analysers.
- 6.Distinguish between analog and digital volt meters.
- 7. Identify the required transducer for measuring voltage, current, strain, displacement, velocity, angular velocity, acceleration, force, torque, temperature, pressure, vacuum and liquid level.
- 8.Develop a transducer for measuring a given quantity using the concepts of instrumentation.

# **LESSON PLAN**

Name of the Faculty: Mr. A.Rajamallaiah Academic Year: 2017-18

Course Number : 13EE433B(R13 regulation) Course Name : INSTRUMENTATION

Program : B.Tech Branch : EEE

Year/ Semester : IV/II Section : B

| S.No. | Topic                           | Schedule date |
|-------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| 1.    | Introduction to instrumentation | 04/12/2017    |
|       | UNIT- I                         |               |

|     | Characteristics of signals                               |            |
|-----|--|------------|
| 2.  | Introduction to Measuring Systems                        | 05/12/2017 |
| 3.  | Performance Characteristics                              | 06/12/2017 |
| 4.  | Static characteristics                                   | 11/12/2017 |
| 5.  | Dynamic Characteristics                                  | 11/12/2017 |
| 6.  | Errors in Measurement – Gross Errors, Systematic Errors, | 12/12/2017 |
| 7.  | Statistical Analysis of Random Errors                    | 12/12/2017 |
| 8.  | Signal and their representation                          | 13/12/2017 |
| 9.  | Standard Test, periodic, aperiodic signals               | 18/12/2017 |
| 10. | Modulated signal   | 18/12/2017 |
| 11. | Sampled data   | 19/12/2017 |
| 12. | Pulse modulation and pulse code modulation               | 19/12/2017 |
|     | UNIT-II  |            |
|     | Oscilloscope   |            |
| 13. | Introduction to Cathode ray oscilloscope                 | 20/12/2017 |
| 14. | Cathode ray tube   | 27/12/2017 |
| 15. | Time base generator                                      | 02/01/2018 |
| 16. | Horizontal amplifiers                                    | 02/01/2018 |
| 17. | Vertical amplifiers                                      | 03/01/2018 |
| 18. | CRO probes   | 08/01/2018 |
| 19. | Applications of CRO, Measurement of phase and frequency  | 08/01/2018 |
| 20. | Lissajous patterns                                       | 09/01/2018 |
| 21. | Sampling oscilloscope                                    | 09/01/2018 |

| 22. | Analog and digital type                       | 10/01/2018                  |
|-----|---|-----------------------------|
|     | UNIT-III                                      |                             |
|     | Digital Voltmeters                            |                             |
| 23. | Introduction to Digital voltmeters            | 16/01/2018                  |
| 24. | Successive approximation DVM                  | 16/01/2018                  |
| 25. | Ramp type DVM ,dual-Slope,                    | 17/01/2018                  |
| 26. | Revision                                      | 22/01/2018                  |
| 27. | Revision                                      | 23/01/2018                  |
|     | I- Mid Examination                            | 24/01/2018 To<br>27/01/2018 |
| 28. | Integration, continuous balance type          | 29/01/2018                  |
| 29. | Micro processor based ramp type DVM           | 29/01/2018                  |
| 30. | Digital frequency meter                       | 30/01/2018                  |
| 31. | Digital phase angle meter                     | 30/01/2018                  |
|     | UNIT-IV                                       |                             |
|     | Signal Analyzers                              |                             |
| 32. | Introduction to Wave Analyzers                | 31/01/2018                  |
| 33. | Frequency selective analyzers                 | 05/02/2018                  |
| 34. | Heterodyne, Application of Wave analyzers     | 05/02/2018                  |
| 35. | Harmonic Analyzers, Total Harmonic distortion | 06/02/2018                  |
| 36. | Spectrum analyzers                            | 06/02/2018                  |
| 37. | Basic spectrum analyzers                      | 07/02/2018                  |
| 38. | Spectral displays                             | 12/02/2018                  |
| 39. | Vector impedance meter                        | 12/02/2018                  |

| 40. | Q meter   | 14/02/2018 |
|-----|---|------------|
| 41. | Peak reading voltmeter  | 19/02/2018 |
| 42. | RMS voltmeters  | 19/02/2018 |
|     | UNIT-V  |            |
|     | Transducers & Measurement of Non-Electrical Quantities                          |            |
| 43. | Definition of transducers, Classification of transducers                        | 20/02/2018 |
| 44. | Advantages of Electrical transducers, Characteristics and choice of transducers | 20/02/2018 |
| 45. | Principle operation of resistor   | 21/02/2018 |
| 46. | Inductor, LVDT  | 26/02/2018 |
| 47. | capacitor transducers   | 26/02/2018 |
| 48. | LVDT Applications   | 27/02/2018 |
| 49. | Strain gauge and its principle of operation, Gauge factor                       | 27/02/2018 |
| 50. | Thermistors, Thermocouples  | 28/02/2018 |
| 51. | Synchros, Piezo-electric transducers  | 05/03/2018 |
| 52. | Photovoltaic, photo conductive cells  | 05/03/2018 |
| 53. | Photo diodes, Measurement of strain   | 06/03/2018 |
| 54. | Gauge Sensitivity, Displacement   | 07/03/2018 |
| 55. | Velocity, Angular Velocity, Acceleration  | 12/03/2018 |
| 56. | Force ,Torque, Measurement of Temperature                                       | 13/03/2018 |
| 57. | Pressure, Vacuum, Flow, Liquid level  | 14/03/2018 |
| 58. | Revision  | 19/03/2018 |
| 59. | Revision  | 20/03/2018 |
| 60. | Revision  | 21/03/2018 |

| II- Mid Examination | 22/03/2018 To<br>24/03/2018 |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
|                     |                             |

| Monday    | : | 2 hours (III and IV) | Thursday | : |  |
|-----------|---|----------------------|----------|---|--|
| Tuesday   | : | 1 hour (V)           | Friday   | : |  |
| Wednesday | : | 2 hours (I& II)      | Saturday | : |  |